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LL JOIN TO PRAISE THIS HOLY FEAST, BEHOLDING THE GODHEAD HERE ON EARTH, AND MAN IN HEAVEN. HE WHO IS ABOVE, NOW FOR OUR REDEMPTION DWELLS HERE BELOW; AND HE THAT WAS LOWLY IS BY DIVINE MERCY RAISED. BETHLEHEM THIS DAY RESEMBLES HEAVEN; HEARING FROM THE STARS THE SINGING OF ANGELIC VOICES; AND IN PLACE OF THE SUN, ENFOLDS WITHIN ITSELF ON EVERY SIDE THE SUN



1. Hark, Hark What News ♯ Joseph Stephenson (+1810) based this on the "Old Hark" of the Bucking-hamshire "waits" (official Christmas Eve Carolers). It was published in Boston in 1812.

Hark, hark what news the angels bring: Glad tidings of a newborn King. Born of a maid, a virgin pure, Born without sin, from guilt secure.

Hail, hail mighty Prince, eternal King! Let heav'n and earth rejoice and sing! Angels and men with one accord Break forth in song: "O praise the Lord!"

Echo, echo shall waft the strains around Till listening angels hear the sound, And all the heavenly host above Shall join to sing redeeming love. 2. COVENTRY CAROL \$\square\$ 14 \cdot C. transcribed by the Englishman Robert Croo in 1534. Originally sung in memory of the Holy Innocents and the departure of the Christ Child for Egypt in the Coventry Pageant of Tailors and Shearman, this is offered now especially for the unborn.

Lully, lulla, thou little tiny child By by, lully, lullay O sisters too, how may we do For to preserve this day This poor youngling, for whom we do sing: By by, lully, lullay? Herod the king, in his raging,
Charged he hath this day
His men of might, in his own sight,
All young children to slay.
That woe is me, poor child for thee,
And ever mourn and day
For thy parting, neither say nor sing,
By by, lully, lullay!

3. I SAW THREE SHIPS * This 16-17 C. English carol may be a spiritual allegory, or if inland "Bethlehem" is a later imposition, a commemoration St. Joseph of Arimathea's bringing of Christianity to England (or Mary and the boy Jesus Himself). Most likely it is linked to the 16 C. belief of English children that the Christ Child would come by ship each Christmas with gifts for good behavior.

I saw three ships come sailing in On Christmas Day, on Christmas Day I saw three ships come sailing in On Christmas Day in the morning And what was in those ships all three?...
The Virgin Mary and Christ were there...

Pray, whither sailed those ships all three?... O they sailed into Bethlehem... And all the angels in heav'n shall sing... So let us all rejoice and sing...



4. **Ukrainian Bell Carol** * The popular folk-tune rewritten in 1914 by Mykola Leontovych (+1921) spread in America but faced corresponding decline in the East due to the Bolshevist Revolution.

Ring Christmas Bells, merrily ring, tell all the world Jesus is King!
Ring Christmas Bells, through all the earth, tell all the land of the Lord's birth.
Ding-dong ding-dong, that is their song, with joyful ring all caroling
One seems to hear words of good cheer from evr'y where filling the air,
O how they pound, raising their sound

o'er hill and dale telling their tale.
Loudly they ring while people sing,
telling the world Jesus is King.
Merry, Merry, Merry Christmas,
Merry, Merry, Merry Christmas,
Listen and hear songs full of cheer, they seem to say: Jesus is here.
Ring Christmas Bells, merrily ring, tell all the world Jesus is King!



5. What Tydynges # from the 15-C. Selden Manuscript of Oxford.

What tydynges bryngest thou, messangere, Of Christis byth this Yoles day? A Babe ys born of hye natore, The Prinse of Pes and ever shal be: Off heven and erthe He hath the cure; Hys Lordship is eternite. Such wonder tydyngys ye mow here. What tydynges bryngest thou, messangere? That man is made now Godys fere, What tydynges bryngest Wham syn had made but fendes prae.

A semely syght hit is to se, The berde that hath this Babe yborne Conceyved a Lord of hygh degre And maiden, as she was byforne. Such wonder tydynges ve mow here. What tydynges bryngest thou, messangere That maide and moder vs wone vfere, And alwey Lady of hye aray. thou, messangere, Of Christis byth this Yoles day?

6. VERBUM CARO FACTUM EST \$\&\text{A 16} \cdot C. "villancico" (Spanish folk carol) derived from the ancient Lauds responsory chant of the Christmas octave.

Verbum caro factum est Porque todos hos salvéis.

Y la Virgen le dezía: 'Vida de la vida mia, Hijo mio, ¿qué os haría, Que no tengo en qué os echéis?'

O riquezas terrenales ¿No daréis unos pañales A Jesu que entre animales Es nascido según véis?

The Word was made flesh for the salvation of you all.

And the Virgin said unto him "Life of my life what would I [not] do for you, my Son? Yet I have nothing on which to lay you down."

O wordly riches! Will you not give some swaddling clothes to Jesus, Who is born among the animals, as you can see?



7. What Child Is This * The 16 C. "Greensleeves" burgeoned in America only after its "baptism" by the English poet William C. Dix (+1898) so that it is identified here almost exclusively as a Christmas Carol.

What Child is this Who, laid to rest,
On Mary's lap is sleeping?
Whom angels greet with anthems sweet,
While shepherds watch are keeping?
This, this is Christ the King,
Whom shepherds guard and angels sing
Haste, haste, to bring Him laud,
The Babe, the Son of Mary.
Why lies He in such mean estate
Where ox and ass are feeding?
Good Christian fear: for sinners, here

the silent Word is pleading!

Nails, spear shall pierce Him through,
The cross He bore for me, for you.
Hail, hail the Word made flesh,
The Babe, the Son of Mary.
So bring Him incense, gold and myrrh,
Come peasant, king to own Him
The King of kings salvation brings,
Let loving hearts enthrone Him.
Raise, raise a song on high,
The Virgin sings her lullaby.
Joy, joy for Christ is born,
The Babe, the Son of Mary.

8. GOOD KING WENCESLAUS * J.M. Neale's (+1866) lyrics recount the Christmas almsgiving of St. Wenceslaus, Duke and Martyr of 10th C. Bohemia, posthumously crowned King, with music from a 13th C. Easter Hymn. The smallest novice was brought in to sing the "part" of the page.

Good King Wenceslaus looked out on the Feast of Stephen When the snow lay round about, deep and crisp and even. Brightly shone the moon that night, though the frost was cruel When a poor man came in sight gath'ring winter fuel

"Hither, page, and stand by me, if thou know'st it, telling: Yonder peasant, who is he? Where and what his dwelling?"
"Sire, he lives a good league hence, underneath the mountain Right against the forest fence by Saint Agnes' fountain."

"Bring me flesh and bring me wine, bring me pine-logs hither Thou and I shall see him dine when we bear them thither." Page and monarch, forth they went, forth they went together Through the rude wind's wild lament, and the bitter weather.

"Sire, the night is darker now and the wind blows stronger Fails my heart, I know not how, I can go no longer."
"Mark my footsteps, my good page, tread thou in them boldly Thou shalt find the winter's rage freeze thy blood less coldly."

In his master's steps he trod where the snow lay dinted Heat was in the very sod which the Saint had printed Therefore, Christian men, be sure wealth or rank possessing Ye, who now will bless the poor shall yourselves find blessing.

9. PATAPAN & A Burgundian Carol by Bernard de La Monnoye (+1728)

Guillaume, prends ton tambourin,
Toi, prends ta flûte, Robin;
Au son de ces instruments,
Turelurelu, patapatapan,
Au son de ces instruments,
Je dirai Noël gaîment.
C'était la mode autrefois,
De louer le Roi des rois,
Au son de ces instruments,
Turelurelu, patapatapan,
Au son de ces instruments,
Il nous en faut faire autant.
L'homme et Dieu sont plus d'accord
Oue la flûte et le tambour: Au son de

L'homme et Dieu sont plus d'accord, Que la flûte et le tambour; Au son de ces instruments, Turelurelu, patapatapan, Au son de ces instruments, Chantons, dansons, sautons en! Willie, take your little drum, Robin, take your flute, come! To the sound of these instruments Tu-re-lu-re-lu, pat-a-pat-a-pan, To the sound of these instruments I will joyfully sing Merry Christmas!

It was the way of yonder times
To praise the King of kings
To the sound of these instruments
Tu-re-lu-re-lu, pat-a-pat-a-pan,
To the sound of these instruments
We must do the same.

Man and God are in greater harmony
Than the flute and the little drum.
To the sound of these instruments
Tu-re-lu-re-lu, pat-a-pat-a-pan,
To the sound of these instruments
Let us sing! Let us dance! Let us leap for joy!



10. \mathbf{Down} in \mathbf{Yon} \mathbf{Forest} * A traditional Renaissance Christmas folk song with lyrics taken from the mystical Middle

English "Corpus Christi Carol"

Down in yon forest there stands a hall: The bells of Paradise I hear them ring: Things covered all over in purple and pall And I love my Lord Jesus above anything.

And in that hall there is a bed: The bells of Paradise I hear them ring: All scarlet the coverlet over it spread: And I love my Lord Jesus above anything.

11. PAST THREE

O'CLOCK & Also called the Carol of the Town Watchman, as an ornamented Christmas call of 17 C. London by the "waits" of that city. Additional lyrics by G. Woodward (+1934).

Past three o'clock, And a cold frosty morning, Father supernal. Past three o'clock: Good morrow, masters all!

Born is a Baby, Gentle as may be, Son of th'Eternal

Seraph choir singeth, Angel bell ringeth; Mid earth rejoices Hearing their voices!

And on that bed there lies a Knight: The bells of Paradise I hear them ring: And He doth bleed by day and by night: And I love my Lord Jesus above anything.

And under that bed there runs a flood: The bells of Paradise I hear them ring: The one half runs water, the other runs blood: And I love my Lord Jesus above anything.

And from that bed there springs a thorn: The bells of Paradise I hear them ring: It bloomed its white blossom the day He was born: And I love my Lord Jesus above anything.

And over that place the moon shines bright: The bells of Paradise I hear them ring: To show that Our Savior was born on that night: And I love my Lord Jesus above anything.

Cheese from the dairy Bring they for Mary And, not for money, Butter and honey.

Light out of starland Leadeth from far land Princes, to meet Him, Worship and greet Him.

Thus they: I pray you, Up, sirs, nor stay you Till ye confess Him Likewise and bless Him. 12. Lulajže Jezuniu * A Polish 17. C. Lullaby Carol, strains of which were used by Frédéric Chopin in Scherzo No. 1 B Min. Op. 20. This carol was also much-loved by Pope St. John Paul II. Special thanks to Mother Cecilia's mother for assistance with the Polish.

Lulajże Jezuniu moja perélko, Lulaj ulubione me pieścidélko. Lulajże Jezuniu lulajże lulaj, A ty go matulu w płaczu

Zamknijże znużone płaczem powieczki, Utulże zemdlone łkaniem usteczki.

utulaj.

Hush little Jesus, my little pearl,
Hush my favourite little delight.
Hush little Jesus, hush,

hush
But you lovely mother,
solace him in tears

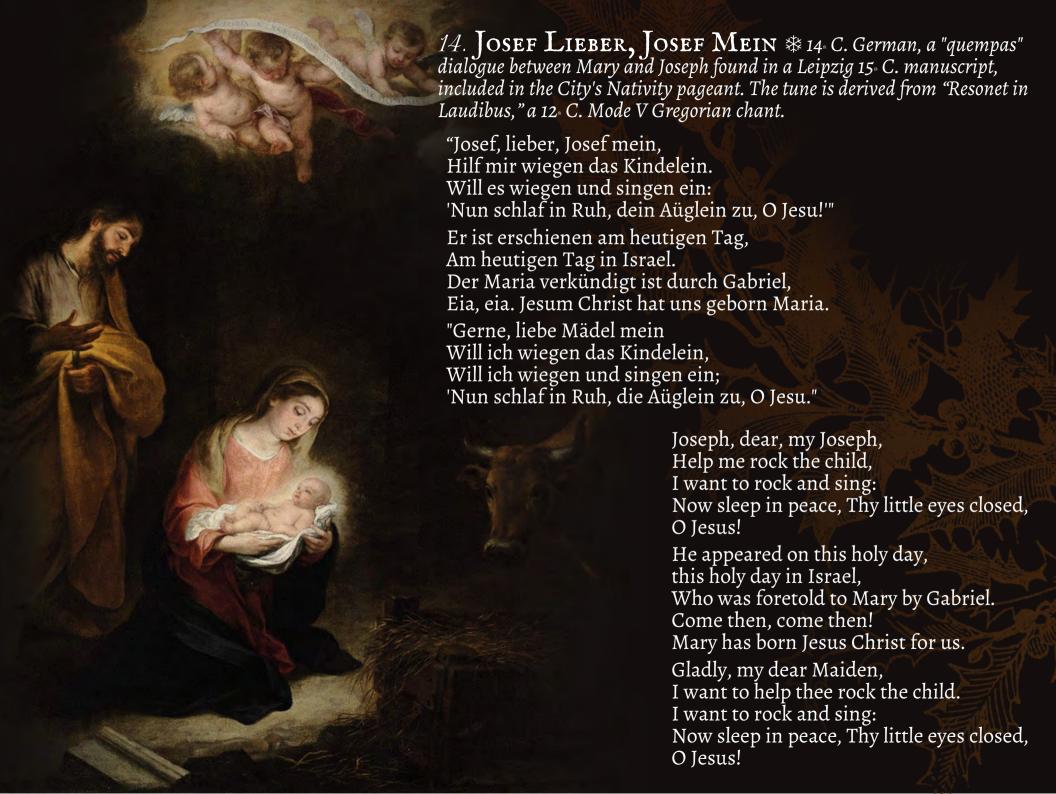
Close your little eyelids, tired of weeping, Solace the little lips, faint from sobbing.

13. God Rest Ye Merry, Gentlemen * Probably originating also from London "waits" of the 15. C. and found in the 16. C. Roxburghe collection of the British Library.

God rest ye, merry gentlemen,
Let nothing you dismay,
Remember Christ our Saviour
Was born on Christmas day,
To save us all from Satan's power
When we were gone astray.
O tidings of comfort and joy, comfort and joy,
O tidings of comfort and joy!
From God, our heav'nly Father,
A blessed angel came,
And unto certain shepherds
Brought tidings of the same,
How that in Bethlehem was born
The Son of God by name. O tidings...

"Fear not, then," said the angel,
"Let nothing you affright,
This day is born a Savior
Of a holy Virgin bright;
To free all those who trust in Him
from Satan's pow'r and might." O tidings...

Now to the Lord sing praises, All you within this place, And with true love and brotherhood Each other now embrace; This holy tide of Christmas Doth bring redeeming grace. O tidings...



15. **Personent Hodie** * Drawn from a 12. C. Latin hymn to St. Nicholas, the earliest recorded melody is from 1360 Moosburg, Germany. This rhythmicized chant was one of many that eventually paved the way to polyphony, and was much favored in Scandinavia and Eastern Europe.

Personent hodie
voces puerulæ
Laudantes iucunde
qui nobis est natus,
Summo Deo datus,
et de vir-virvirgineo ventre procreatus.

In mundo nascitur, pannis involvitur, Præsepi ponitur stabulo brutorum, Rector supernorum, perdidit-dit-dit spolia princeps infernorum.

Magi tres venerunt, munera offerunt, Parvulum inquirunt, stellulam sequendo, Ipsum adorando, Aurum, thus, thus, thus et myrrham ei offerendo.

Omnes clericuli, pariter pueri, Cantent ut angeli, advenisti mundo, Laudes tibi fundo. Ideo-o-o gloria in excelsis Deo. Let resound today the voices of children, Sweetly praising Him Who is born to us, Given by most high God, and conceived in a virginal womb. He was born into the world. wrapped in bands, Laid in a manger, in a stable for beasts. The Master of the heavens. The prince of Hell has lost his spoils. Three Magi came, bearing gifts, And sought the Little One, following a star, So to worship Him, and offer Him gold, frankincense, and myrrh.

Let all the little clerics

Sing like angels:

Therefore,

glory to God

in the highest!

together with choirboys

"You have come to the world,

pour out praises to you.

16. THE ECHO CAROL

Also called "While By MySheep," this traditional German Carol is found in Auserlesene Catholische geistliche Kirchengesange of 1623, translated by Theodore Baker (+1934).

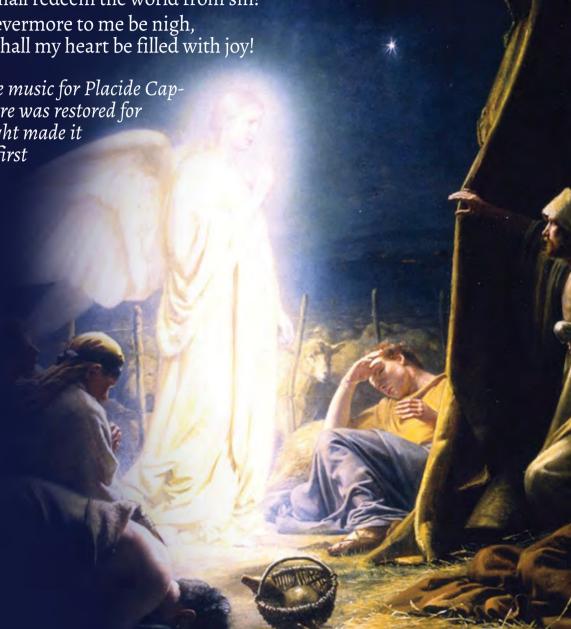
While by my sheep I watched at night, Glad tidings brought an angel bright. How great my joy! (Great my joy!) Joy, joy, joy! (Joy, joy, joy!) Praised be the Lord in heaven on high! Praised be the Lord in heaven on high!

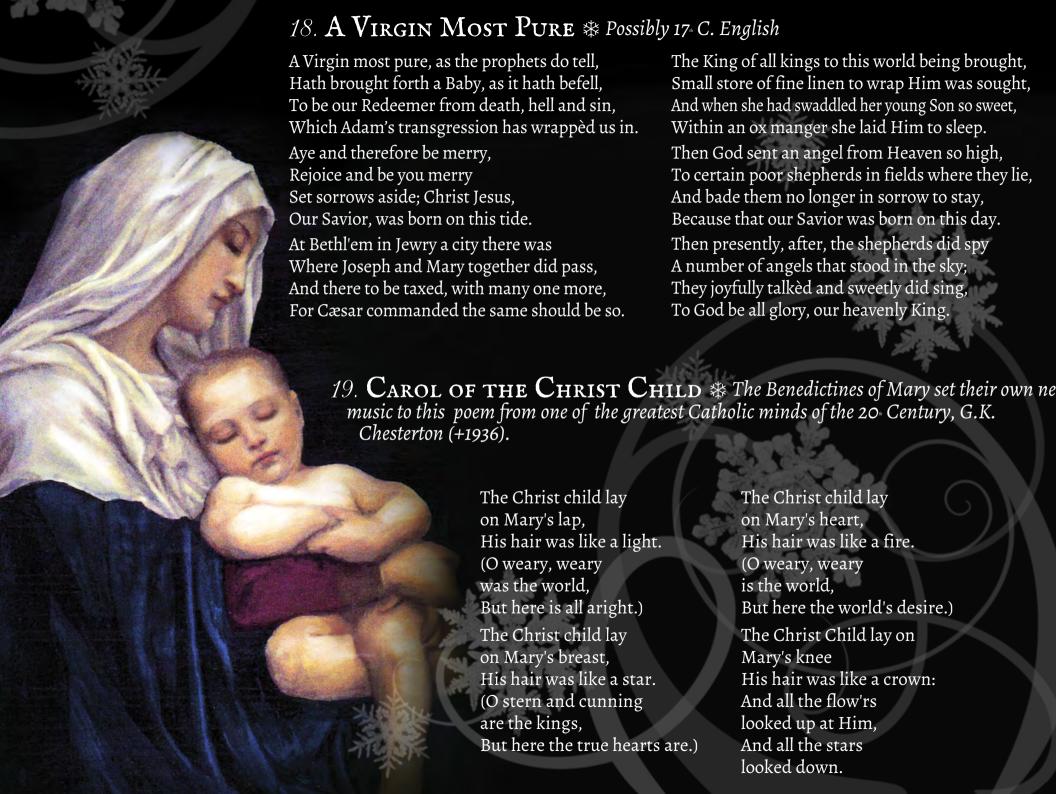
There shall be born, so he did say, In Bethlehem a Child today. There shall He lie in manger mean, Who shall redeem the world from sin! Lord, evermore to me be nigh, Then shall my heart be filled with joy!

17. O HOLY NIGHT * Adolphe Adam (+1847) wrote music for Placide Cappeau's poem when the organ of St. Jean-Baptiste, Roquemaure was restored for Christmas, 1843. The Civil War era translation by J.S. Dwight made it familiar to Americans, and it was performed for the world's first radio "broadcast" in 1906.

O holy night! The stars are brightly shining, It is the night of the dear Saviour's birth. Long lay the world in sin and error pining, Till He appeared and the soul felt its worth. A thrill of hope, the weary world rejoices, For yonder breaks a new and glorious morn. Fall on your knees! O hear the angel voices! O night divine, O night when Christ was born: O night, O holy night, O night Divine.

Truly He taught us to love one another: His law is love and His gospel is peace. Chains shall He break for the slave is our brother: And in His name all oppression shall cease. Sweet hymns of joy in grateful chorus raise we, Let all within us praise His holy name. Christ is the Lord! O praise His Name forever, His pow'r and glory evermore proclaim. His pow'r and glory evermore proclaim.





20. Sussex Carol.

Attributed to Bishop Luke Waddinge of Ferns, Co. Wexford Ireland (+1688) "rediscovered" in Sussex, England by Ralph Vaughan Williams (+1958) who named it after that place.

On Christmas night all Christians sing To hear the news the angels bring. News of great joy, news of great mirth, News of our merciful King's birth.

Then why should men on earth be so sad, Since our Redeemer made us glad, When from our sin He set us free, All for to gain our liberty? When sin departs before His grace, Then life and health come in its place. Angels and men with joy may sing All for to see the newborn King.

All out of darkness we have light,
Which made the angels sing this night:
"Glory to God and peace to men,
Now and for evermore, Amen!"

21. THERE IS NO ROSE * A macaronic 14. C. English Carol, the earliest version being from the c. 1420 "Trinity Roll" of Cambridge. The Latin phrases are elaborations of St. Bernard's "Laetabundus," the beautiful former sequence of Christmas.

Ther is no rose of swych vertu As is the rose that bare Jhesu; Alleluya.

For in this rose conteynyd was Heven and erthe in lytyl space; Res miranda. (A wondrous thing.) Be that rose we may weel see That He is God in personys thre, Pari forma. (Of the same form.)

The aungelys sungyn the shepherdes to: Gloria in excelsis Deo: (Glory to God on high)
Gaudeamus. (Let us rejoice.)

Leive we al this worldly merthe, And folwe we this joyful berthe; Transeamus. (Let us go.) 22. **JOYS SEVEN** & The Joys of Mary are traditionally from Mysteries of the Rosary and of Mary's life, varying in number and name. However, these nursery-rhyme style lyrics date to 16 °C. England and Wales, when similar songs such as "Green Grow the Rushes" emerged for teaching the faith.

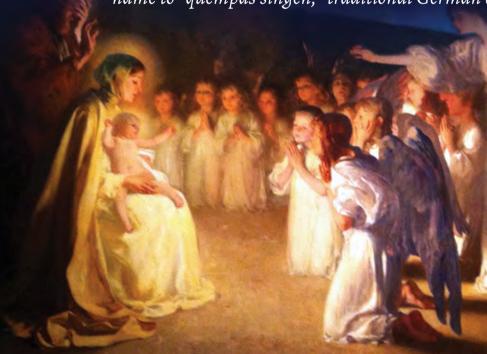
The first good joy that
Mary had,
It was the joy of one;
To see the blessed
Jesus Christ
When He was first her Son:
When He was first her Son,
good Lord:
And blessed may He be,
Praise Father, Son and Holy
Ghost, through all eternity.

The next good joy that
Mary had,
It was the joy of two;
To see the blessed
Jesus Christ
When He in wisdom grew:
The next good joy that
Mary had,
It was the joy of three;
To see the blessed Jesus Christ
To make the blind to see;

The next good joy that
Mary had,
It was the joy of four;
To see the blessed
Jesus Christ
To read the Scriptures o'er:
The next good joy that
Mary had,
It was the joy of five;
To see the blessed
Jesus Christ
To bring the dead alive:

The next good joy that Mary had,
It was the joy of six;
To see the blessed
Jesus Christ
Upon the crucifix:
The next good joy that
Mary had,
It was the joy of sev'n;
To see the blessed
Jesus Christ
Ascending into heav'n.

23. QUEM PASTORES * German 16. C. with Latin lyrics from a 13. C. Hymn. The title of this hymn loaned its name to "quempas singen," traditional German antiphonal caroling on Christmas Eve.



Quibus angeli dixere,
Absit vobis jam timere,
Natus est rex gloriæ.
Ad quem magi ambulabant,
Aurum, thus,
myrrham portabant,
Immolabant hæc sincere
Nato Regi gloriæ.
Christo regi, Deo nato,
Per Mariam nobis dato,
Merito resonet vere
Laus honor et gloria.

Quem pastores laudavere,

He Whom shepherds praising,
At the angels' saying:
"Far be it from you to fear now,
For the King of glory is born."
Unto Whom the magi walked,
Bearing gold,
frankincense and myrrh.
They made heartfelt offering
To the King of glory born.
Let praise, honor and glory
Verily and deservedly resound
To Christ the King, the God Babe,
Given to us through Mary.

24. O COME ALL YE FAITHFUL * The source of this Latin hymn is still widely debated, but the English is that of Canon Frederick Oakeley (+1880) a fellow convert and cohort of Bl. John Henry Newman. The whole community (including 92-year-old Sr. Wilhelmina!) joins in this hymn.

O come, all ye faithful,
Joyful and triumphant,
O come ye, O come ye to Bethlehem;
Come and behold Him
Born the King of angels;
O come, let us adore Him,
Christ, the Lord.
Sing, choirs of angels,
Sing in exultation,

Sing, all ye citizens of heaven above;

Glory to God,
Glory in the highest! O Come...
Yea, Lord, we greet Thee,
Born this happy morning,
Jesus, to Thee be
All glory giv'n;
Word of the Father,
Now in flesh appearing; O Come...

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